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7 8 9	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON AT SEATTLE			
10 11 12	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  Plaintiff	CASE NO. M \$\frac{15-407}{COMPLAINT FOR VIOLATION}		
13 14 15	v.  ROBERT SCOTT MILLER,  Defendant.	Title 18, U.S.C. Section 1343 Title 18, U.S.C. Section 1163		
16 17 18 19	BEFORE, Dean Brett, United States Magistrate Judge, U.S. Courthouse, Seattle, Washington.  The undersigned complainant being duly sworn states:			
20 21	COUNTS 1-9 (Wire Fraud)			
22 23				
24	Community ("the Swinomish Tribe" or "the Tribe") was a federally-recognized Indian			
25	tribal organization with a reservation located in the northwest portion of Washington			
26	State.			
27				
28		ADJUTED OF ATERNATIVE		

- 2. Defendant ROBERT SCOTT MILLER is an employee of the Swinomish Indian Tribal Community Fish and Game Enforcement Department (the "FGE"), and was a FGE Officer at all times alleged in this Complaint.
- 3. As a FGE Officer, ROBERT SCOTT MILLER was allowed to order equipment, supplies, and other items as needed for the official operations of FGE. ROBERT SCOTT MILLER was allowed to use the Tribe's corporate credit card for these purposes. The Tribe's corporate credit card is with Key Bank whose headquarters are located in Fargo, North Dakota ("Key Bank card").
- 4. ROBERT SCOTT MILLER was required to complete a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement Authorization form at the time of, or shortly after, each such official purchase or expense, and to provide a copy of the receipt(s). The Purchase Requisition form was then forwarded to the Tribe's accounting group.
- 5. Tribal policy required the purchaser, specifically MILLER, to provide the tribal accounting department with truthful information about each purchase and expense, verifying that the purchase and expenses was needed for the official operations of FGE. The tribal accounting department, relying on this information, would then make payment on the Key Bank card using tribal funds.

## B. The Scheme and Artifice to Defraud

- 7. Beginning in or around January 2012, and continuing until at least June 1, 2015, in Skagit County, within the Western District of Washington, and elsewhere, ROBERT SCOTT MILLER, with intent to defraud, knowingly devised a scheme and artifice to defraud and obtain money and property by means of materially false and fraudulent pretenses, representations and promises, as set forth below.
- 8. ROBERT SCOTT MILLER used his position as a FGE Officer to embezzle funds and property belonging to the Swinomish Tribe, and to use tribal property and credits for ROBERT SCOTT MILLER's personal use, by concealing material information from, and making false representations to, the tribal accounting department and other members of FGE and the tribal government.

#### C. Manner and Means

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- It was part of the scheme and artifice to defraud that ROBERT SCOTT MILLER, without the knowledge or authorization of the Swinomish Tribe or its accounting department, used a Key Bank card to obtain property for non-official purposes of the Swinomish Tribe, including for his personal use and benefit.
- ROBERT SCOTT MILLER had access to two of Swinomish Tribe's Key Bank cards – Visa card number ending in 8096 and Visa card number ending in 4875.
- 10. Specifically for equipment, parts, and supplies as identified below, ROBERT SCOTT MILLER used the Key Bank card to buy those items, and did so for non-official purposes. ROBERT SCOTT MILLER completed a Purchase Requisition form for each item, but made false statements on the Purchase Requisition form and/or had his supervisor sign the form without advising his supervisor that the one or more of the purchases were not intended for the official use of the Swinomish Tribe.
- 11. ROBERT SCOTT MILLER also directed that the items purchased were sent to one of his residences rather than to the FGE Office. He also stored these items at his residence rather than at the FGE office or other storage locations used and held by the Swinomish Tribe.
- 12. Each time that ROBERT SCOTT MILLER used the Key Bank card, a transmission was caused by Key Bank of interstate computer signals, including signals to and from Key Bank's central computer server in Fargo, North Dakota, and the State of Washington, in order to process the credit charge.
- 13. Each time that the Swinomish Tribe paid the amount charged on the Key Bank card, a transmission was caused by Key Bank of interstate computer signals.

#### D. Execution of the Scheme to Defraud

14. On or about the dates set forth below, in Skagit County, within the Western District of Washington, and elsewhere, for the purpose of executing the scheme and artifice to defraud, ROBERT SCOTT MILLER did knowingly transmit and cause to be transmitted by wire communication in interstate and foreign commerce, writings, signs, UNITED STATES ATTORNEY ROBERT SCOTT MILLER - CRIMINAL COMPLAINT - 3 700 STEWART STREET, SUITE 5220

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signals, pictures, and sounds, each of which constitutes a separate count of this Complaint:

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3	Count	<u>Date</u>	Activity	
4	1	January 9, 2012	Key Bank credit charge of \$689.99 for a P20A 15	
5			Gallon Pump with Clutch at Redden Marine	
ļ	2	February 27, 2012	Key Bank credit charge of \$76.00 for a UPFR-BB	
6			Single Analog Fuel Tank Gauge (Black) and	
7			WEMA Tank Sensor from WEMA USA	
.	3	February 27, 2012	Key Bank credit charge of \$470.81 for fuel for	
8			patrol skiff.	
9	4	April 3, 2013	Key Bank credit charge of \$420.29 for two	
10			mandrels for sea pump pulley, one billet power	
10			steering v-groove pulley, and one "Lifetime" sea	
11			pump overhaul kit from Hardin Marine	
	5	February 25, 2014	Key Bank credit charge of \$480.35 for strainer and	
12			cleats from GoMarine	
13	6	February 10, 2014	Key Bank credit charge of \$278.95 for Bose	
			Marine waterproof speaker from Bose	
14	7	April 22, 2014	Key Bank credit charge of \$209.99 for a chainsaw	
15	8	April 29, 2014	Key Bank credit charge of \$770.93 for two P & E	
16			16x24 anchor aluminum hatches from LFS Marine	
10			& Outdoor	
17	9	January 27, 2015	Key Bank credit charge of \$69.98 for two rifle	
18			bags from Midway USA	
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All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1343.

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# Counts 10-11 (Theft of Tribal Funds)

- 15. Paragraphs 1 through 14 of this Complaint are re-alleged and incorporated as if fully set forth herein.
- District of Washington, and elsewhere, ROBERT SCOTT MILLER did knowingly embezzle, steal, convert to the use of himself and others, and willfully misapply and permit to be misapplied, monies, funds, credits, assets and property belonging to the Swinomish Tribe, an Indian tribal organization, and knowing such monies, funds, credits, ROBERT SCOTT MILLER CRIMINAL COMPLAINT 4

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assets and property to have been embezzled, stolen, converted and misapplied, did receive, conceal, and retain the same with intent to convert them to his use the following items:

Count	<u>Date</u>	Activity
10	February 4, 2014	Purchase of 20" LED light in the amount of \$709.99
11	March 24, 2015	Purchase of Sebos Shop Vac in the amount of \$92.21

All in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1163.

And the complainant states that this Complaint is based on the following information:

- 17. I am a Special Agent with the Federal Bureau of Investigation, currently assigned to the Bellingham, Washington Resident Agency of the Seattle, Washington Field Office. I am an investigative and law enforcement officer of the United States within the meaning of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2510(7). My duties as a SA include the full time investigation of a wide range of federal criminal offenses, including investigations involving violations of federal law on Indian reservations such as financial crimes, violent crimes, and drug offenses.
- 18. I have set forth only those facts I believe are relevant to the determination of probable cause for the issuance of a Criminal Complaint in support of Counts 1 through 10 above. The facts set forth in this Affidavit are based on my own personal knowledge; knowledge obtained from other individuals during my participation in this investigation, including other law enforcement officers; interviews of cooperating witnesses; review of documents and records related to this investigation; communications with others who have personal knowledge of the events and circumstances described herein; and information gained through my training and experience.
- 19. At all times material to the facts contained in this Complaint, the Swinomish Indian Tribal Community was and is a federally-recognized Indian tribe

located in Skagit County, Washington State, and was and is subject to the laws of the United States.

- 20. ROBERT SCOTT MILLER is a Swinomish Tribal Fish and Game Enforcement Officer. MILLER has served in this capacity from approximately 1997 to the present. As a Swinomish Tribal Fish and Game Enforcement Officer, MILLER is responsible for protecting Treaty Resources and enforcing the Tribe's management policies by providing competent and visible patrols within the Tribe's fishing, hunting, and gathering areas.
- 21. For at least the past several years, MILLER has resided at two separate addresses: 11193 Swinomish Avenue, La Conner, Washington, or 17471 Snee Oosh Road, La Conner, Washington.
- 22. I have reviewed the Swinomish Tribal policy on employee-issued tribal credit cards. Based on this written policy, tribal credit cards are to be utilized for Swinomish Tribal business purposes only. The policy also states that the use of tribal credit cards for personal purchases is strictly prohibited. There are no exceptions to this policy. Employees using a tribal credit card are required to maintain and submit documentation verifying all purchases, for example, a receipt or payment statement. The documentation of purchases is required to be provided to the accounting office within one week of purchase. Employees who violate this policy will be subject to corrective action up to and including immediate termination and will be required to immediately repay all personal charges. For employees who make purchases presumptively on behalf of the Swinomish Tribe, they are to submit similar documentation to the accounting office for reimbursement. Based on documentation of purchases, the Swinomish Tribal accounting department processes payment of the tribal credit card with tribal funds.
- 23. In order to receive authorization to use a Tribal credit card, employees are required to receive signed authorization from their department head and submit documentation to the accounting department for all use of the credit cards.

- 24. If an employee uses personal funds (i.e. cash, personal check, personal credit card, etc.), the employee is required to receive signed authorization from their department head and submit the documentation to the accounting department in order to receive a check for reimbursement.
- 25. The Swinomish Tribe has a corporate credit card account and receives a single monthly bill for all of the Tribal credit cards. Swinomish Tribe writes a check for all the credit card balances to the credit card company each month. The checks are written out to "Corporate Payment Systems".
- 26. As a Fish and Game Enforcement Officer, ROBERT SCOTT MILLER was authorized by the Swinomish Tribe to use Swinomish Tribe Key Bank credit cards held in the name of PGE department heads. One Key Bank card was in the name of Todd Wilbur and ended in number 8096. Todd Wilbur was the former Director of FGE; he passed away in December 2014. The other Key Bank card was in the name of Ray Erps, the present Director of FGE, and this card's number ends in 4875. MILLER also had access to a Shell Fleet Services gas card for the fueling of the Swinomish Tribe vehicle to which was assigned and used, as well as for the fueling of boats owned by the Swinomish Tribe.
- Yonally was advised by Rick Balam, SPD Chief of Police, that MILLER paid the company Louis Autoglass of Bellingham, Washington, to replace a damaged windshield on his GSA (U.S. General Services Administration) vehicle without prior authorization from GSA or Swinomish Tribe and submitted the reimbursement request directly to the Tribal General Manager, Allen Olsen. According to MILLER's description on the request, the purchases were made with a combination of cash and personal credit card. The request did not have a required signature from MILLER's department head, Ray Erps. The request included other items that were purchased separately and included the following items: NAPA Fuel filters \$41.92, Master Marine filters \$90.65, Boaters Discount deck cleaner spray bottles \$34.12, Sebos Hardware shop vac \$92.21, Louis

ROBERT SCOTT MILLER - CRIMINAL COMPLAINT - 7

Autoglass windshield replacement \$281.01, totaling \$539.92. The amount of \$539.92 was reimbursed by check by Swinomish Tribe to MILLER.

- 28. I have reviewed the GSA Guide to Fleet Vehicles. Based on the guide, glass replacements, including windshields must by authorized by the GSA Accident Management Center (AMC) prior to the work being performed, regardless of cost.
- 29. The violation of Swinomish Tribal policy by submitting the reimbursement request without a department head signature and the violation of GSA policy pertaining to windshield replacement raised suspicion about MILLER's purchase history and utilization of tribal funds. Purchase orders submitted to the accounting department by MILLER on behalf of the FGE were reviewed for the years 2012, 2013, 2014, and 2015.
- 30. These records show that purchases during 2012 to 2015 made by MILLER were shipped to either of his residential addresses -- 17471 Snee Oosh Road, LaConner, Washington 98257 or 11193 Swinomish Avenue, LaConner, Washington 98257. These records also showed that purchase orders submitted by other FGE officers in the same department were shipped to the FGE address of 11404 Moorage Way, LaConner, Washington 98257; none of these other FGE officers had items purchased with tribal funds to their own residence except MILLER.
- 31. Swinomish Tribe provided records for calendar years 2012-2015 for my review, and based on the records submitted and interviews conducted of Swinomish Tribe employees, I have identified purchases by MILLER not authorized by the Swinomish Tribe, nor were they made for the official use and purpose of the Swinomish Tribe.
- 32. None of the items, equipment, and supplies identified in Counts 1 through 11 were in the possession of the Swinomish Tribe on or prior to June 1, 2015, nor did the PGE Director, Ray Erps, or the Swinomish Police Chief, Rick Balam, know of the location where these items were being stored.

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Non-Official Purchases with Key Bank Card

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- Count 1 (boat pump): ROBERT SCOTT MILLER submitted a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement form dated January 9, 2012, listing a boat pump and tape from Redden Marine Supply in Bellingham, Washington. MILLER's narrative of the purchase detailed the need to replace a broken hydro pump on the Swinomish Tribe's patrol boat. The invoice described the item as a P20A15 Gallon Pump with Clutch and Denso Tape-Petrowrap. The invoice showed a purchase method of a Key Bank credit card ending in 8096, in the amount of \$689.99 for the pump. Tribal Administration personnel provided documentation of a corporate credit card statement that confirmed this purchase and a check stub that confirmed disbursement of tribal funds. FGE Director Ray Erps has advised me that he is not aware of any boat pumps breaking down and requiring replacement in February 2012 or since that time. The boat pump was shipped to a P.O. Box in La Conner, Washington, in the name of J.D., a close friend of MILLER's.
- 34. Count 2 (fuel gauge): On February 27, 2012, MILLER purchased a boat sensor, tank gauge, and shop vac using one of the Key Bank cards. He submitted a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement form for a boat sensor, tank gauge, and shop vac. The sensor and gauge were purchased from WEMA USA's online website and paid for with Visa card ending in 8096 in the amount of \$76.00. WEMA USA described the items specifically as a UPFR-BB Single Analog Fuel Tank Gauge (black) and SSS/SSSL Fuel or Water Tank Sensor (4-60 inch, Length 9 inch). Tribal Administration personnel provided documentation of a corporate credit card statement that confirmed this purchase and a check stub that confirmed disbursement of Tribal funds.
- 35. Based on my interviews of Director Erps and Chief Balam, I have learned that the location of the WEMA Tank Gauge and WEMA Tank Sensor are unknown and not in the possession of the Swinomish Tribe. The tank gauge and sensor were shipped to MILLER's residence at 17471 Snee Oosh Rd, LaConner, Washington.
- 36. Count 3 (fuel): On February 27, 2012, MILLER used a Key Bank card to purchase \$470.81 of fuel and submitted a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement form. On UNITED STATES ATTORNEY ROBERT SCOTT MILLER - CRIMINAL COMPLAINT - 9

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the form, MILLER indicated that the fuel was for a FGE truck and patrol skiff. Tribal Administration personnel provided documentation of a corporate credit card statement that confirmed that fuel was purchased with the card around that same date and a check stub that confirmed disbursement of Tribal funds. Director Erps and Chief Balam have advised that the truck is a GSA owned vehicle and has its own gas and maintenance card. There is no need for MILLER to have used his tribal credit card to purchase fuel for tribal vehicles. Additionally, Balam advised that the patrol skiff that MILLER claimed to purchasing fuel for only has a three gallon gas tank, and MILLER's FGE truck has a 25-gallon gas tank. The purchase of \$470.81 for fuel is significantly more than is needed to fuel the patrol skiff and FGE truck.

- 37. Count 4 (boat rebuild parts): On April 3, 2013, MILLER purchased two Mandrel For Sea Pump Pulleys, one Billet Power Steering V-Groove Pulley, and one Stainless Steel Lifetime Sea Pump Overhaul Kit utilizing a Key Bank card and expending \$420.29 of tribal funds. He submitted a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement form indicating that the items were for re-build parts for the patrol boat. An employee at Hardin Marine (the vendor from which the items were purchased) advised me that the specific parts identified in the purchase receipt are generally only compatible with Mercury engines. I confirmed with Director Erps and Chief Balam that FGE does not own any boats with Mercury engines. Director Erps further explained that none of the FGE boats have needed to be rebuilt. Tribal Administration personnel provided documentation of a corporate credit card statement that confirmed this purchase and a check stub that confirmed disbursement of tribal funds. The items were shipped to 17471 Snee Oosh Rd, LaConner, Washington.
- 38. Count 5 (strainers and cleats): On February 5, 2014, MILLER conducted an online order through go2marine.com's website for two boat strainers and four aluminum cleats, using a Key Bank card in the amount of 458.35. He submitted a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement form, along with an invoice verifying the items as a Buck Algonquin 1-inch stainless steel raw water strainer, a Buck Algonquin 1.5 inch ROBERT SCOTT MILLER CRIMINAL COMPLAINT 10

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stainless steel raw water strainer, and four Fraser FDC10A Weld-on Cleats, Aluminum 10 inch. The order states that they were purchased for one of FGE boats, but Director Erps and Chief Balam have confirmed that these items are not in FGE storage, the office, nor installed on any of the boats. Further, that the models purchased are not compatible with FGE boats.

- 39. **Count 6 (Bose speaker)**: On February 10, 2014, MILLER purchased three sets of black Bose Waterproof speaker pairs using a Key Bank card. He submitted a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement form for these speakers. The purchase was made on the Bose website and the invoice described the items as 151 SE Black waterproof speakers. Director Erps and Chief Balam have advised me that they are aware of the location of two of the speakers, but the location of the third set is unknown. Tribal Administration personnel provided documentation of a corporate credit card statement that confirmed this purchase and a check stub that confirmed disbursement of Tribal funds in the amount of \$278.95 for each speaker set. The items were shipped to MILLER's residence at 11193 Swinomish Avenue, LaConner, Washington.
- 40. **Count 7 (chainsaw):** On April 22, 2014, MILLER ordered and subsequently submitted a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement form for two chainsaws, bar oil, and oil mix. MILLER described the items on the form as two-16 inch bar chainsaws 38cc. There was no receipt provided, but Tribal Administration personnel provided documentation of a corporate credit card statement that confirmed this purchase and a check stub that confirmed disbursement of Tribal funds. One chainsaw costs \$209.99, and tribal funds were used to pay for the chainsaw. Chief Balam advised me that as of June 1, 2015, FGE had one chainsaw in its inventory.
- 41. **Count 8 (hatches):** On April 29, 2014, MILLER purchased two boat hatches from LFS Marine & Outdoor, in the amount of \$770.93, using a Key Bank card. He submitted a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement form along with an LFS Marine and Outdoor invoice that described the items as two P&E 16 inch by 24 inch Anchor Aluminum Hatches. Chief Balam advised me that MILLER told other officers in the ROBERT SCOTT MILLER CRIMINAL COMPLAINT 11

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1 | department that the hatches would be used for the Tribe's 32-foot boat. In my interviews of Director Erps and other FGE officers, I have learned that the 32-foot boat does not have any deck hatches of the type ordered installed on it. Tribal Administration personnel provided documentation of a corporate credit card statement that confirmed this purchase and a check stub that confirmed disbursement of Tribal funds. The items were shipped to 11193 Swinomish Avenue, LaConner, Washington.

42. Count 9 (rifle bags): On January 27, 2015, MILLER submitted a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement form listing two rifle bags, two shooting rests, and targets. The items were purchased online from midwayusa.com on January 20, 2015. The invoice from midwayusa.com details the items as two Boyt floating scoped rifle Cases 50-inch with pocket nylon advantage, one Protektor Standard Front Shooting Rest Bag Leather Tan Filled, one Birchwood Casey Dirty Bird 12" Sight In Targets Package of 12, and one Protektor Bunny Ear Rear Shooting Rest Bag with Heavy Bottom Leather. The invoice showed a purchase method with a Key Bank card. Tribal Administration personnel provided documentation of a corporate credit card statement that confirmed this purchase and a check stub that confirmed disbursement of tribal funds. According to Chief Balam, FGE does not have any rifles in their inventory, nor are the two rifle bags in their storage or office locations. The items were shipped to the address at 11193 Swinomish Avenue, LaConner, Washington. The two rifle bags purchased by MILLER resulted in a credit charge of \$69.98 to the Key Bank credit account, paid with tribal funds.

Other Non-Official Purchases Using Tribal Funds

43. Count 10 (LED light): On February 4, 2014, MILLER submitted a Purchase Requisition/Disbursement form for three 20-inch LED light bars and three LED dually lights from Sea Well Marine Lighting. These items were paid by check on Swinomish Tribe's Key Bank account. One of the 20-inch LED light bars is unaccounted for and not in the storage or office locations of the Swinomish Tribe and PGE. The

amount paid for one 20-inch LED light bar is \$709.99. The items were shipped to MILLER at 17471 Snee Oosh Road, LaConner, Washington.

44. **Count 11 (Sebos Shop Vac)**: As explained in Paragraph 27 above, one of the items purchased on March 24, 2015 by MILLER for which he used personal funds to pay and received reimbursement from Swinomish tribal funds was a Sebos Shop Vac. Director Erps and Chief Balam confirmed with me that the Sebos Shop Vac is not in tribal inventory for FGE and its location was unknown.

### Execution of Search Warrant

- 45. On June 1, 2015, a federal search warrant was executed at 7471 Snee Oosh Road, La Conner, Washington, a residence where MILLER was residing. Federal agents located the Sebos Shop Vac in the residence and took a photograph of it. Additionally, during the search of a large work shop on the property, I saw several items matching the description of items purchased by MILLER including WEMA fuel gauge, WEMA tank sensor, and a 20" LED light bar.
- 46. Also within a few days following the execution of the search warrant, MILLER's wife turned in the chainsaw that MILLER had purchased on April 22, 2014, to the Swinomish Police Department.

Based on the above facts, I respectfully submit that there is probable cause to believe that ROBERT SCOTT MILLER did commit the offenses of Wire Fraud, in violation of Title 18, United States Sections 2 and 1343, and Theft of Tribal Funds, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Sections 2 and 1163, as described above in Counts 1 through 10.

JACK KANE, Complainant Special Agent, FBI

1 || Based on the Complaint and Affidavit sworn to before me, and subscribed in my presence, the Court hereby finds that there is probably cause to believe that ROBERT SCOTT MILLER committed the offenses set forth in the complaint. Dated this 3 day of Ay United States Magistrate Judge